

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

- **IF** they build new flats, it *might* help other business in the area.
- **IF** they build a new hotel , there *will definitely* be more jobs for local people.
- The area *will change* completely **IF** they put a new shopping center there.
- I'll be glad **WHEN** the work is over.



FIRST CONDITIONAL

IF – CLAUSE /
DEPENDENT CLAUSE

MAIN /
INDEPENDENT
CLAUSE

IF + PRESENT SIMPLE

+ *WILL*

If we hurry

we 'll catch the bus.

If we miss it

there 'll be another one.

If it doesn't rain

we 'll have a picnic.

If I don't practice the piano

I **won't** get any better.

+ fut. forms

Match the sentences and join them with *if*

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. You lose your credit card. | a) I can't sleep. |
| 2. You get promoted. | b) You get a warning letter. |
| 3. You don't pay the bill. | c) You have to ring the bank. |
| 4. I try to run fast. | d) Your salary goes up. |
| 5. Someone enters the building. | e) The alarm goes off. |
| 6. I drink coffee late at night. | f) I get out of breath. |



OTHER WORDS

○ **WHEN**

- You are sure something will happen in the future.
- **WHEN** she finishes writing the reports, she **WILL GO** out with her friends.



OTHER WORDS

○ AFTER

○ **AFTER** *she gets her new flat,*
she **WILL INVITE** *us.*

○ **BEFORE** *they go to the cinema, they*
WILL PROBABLY BOOK *their*
seats.



REARRANGE THE WORDS TO MAKE SENTENCES.

1. you as 'll soon as know we tell we
2. he late arrives he again 'll sacked if
be
3. go the can home you exercise soon as
as finish you
4. back won't relax able I to until be
children the go school to



REARRANGE THE WORDS TO MAKE SENTENCES.

1. **As soon as** we **know** we'll tell you.
2. **If he arrives** late again **he'll be** sacked.
3. You can go home **as soon as** you **finish** the exercise.
4. I won't be able to relax **until** the children **go** back to school.



REARRANGE THE WORDS TO MAKE SENTENCES.

1. we the hurry miss unless we'll train.
2. town me you're visit when in.
3. he be if I'll get the doesn't surprised job.
4. us the them tickets won't until they we
pay give for.



REARRANGE THE WORDS TO MAKE SENTENCES.

1. **We'll miss** the train **unless** we **hurry**.
2. Visit me **when you're** in town.
3. **I'll be** surprised **if he doesn't** get the job.
4. They **won't give** us the tickets **until** we **pay** for them.



PRACTICE

- Spooky
- Stillness
- Museum

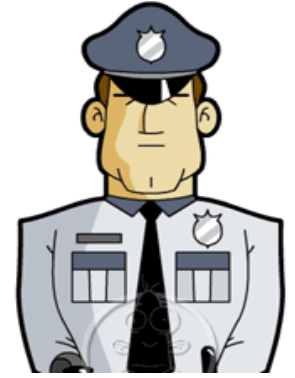


SPEAKING CHECK

- 1 – What is house arrest?
- 2 - Do you agree with this procedure of the law?
Why?
- 3 - Is it an effective way to rehabilitate prisoners?
Why?



SPEAKING



- Imagine you are a *POLICE OFFICER*.
- What will happen if...

1 - She passes the 100 perimeter space.

2 - The ankle bracelet alarm continues for more than 3 minutes.

3 - She breaks the house arrest rules.

4 - She has any violation.

5 - She attempts to remove the electronic ankle bracelet with the base unit.

6 - They get a blackout or something.



POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES

- Are they similar to yours?
- (1) The alarm / activate.
 - () A signal is automatically sent and a car is seen immediately.
 - () She/ go back to jail.
 - () It automatically / add 10 years to her sentence.
 - () An alarm automatically / alert the police.
 - () The base unit still / work.



- Kinesthetic <http://www.teachingenglish.org.uk/blogs/admin/kinaesthetic-students-first-conditional>
- Ideas <http://edition.tefl.net/ideas/games/first-conditional-practice/>
- Examples <http://www.egeacademy.com/blog/exercises/future-time-clauses-when-before-after-as-soon-as-until/>
- Explanations <http://www.grammar-quizzes.com/8-5.html>
- If board game <http://www.teach-this.com/images/resources/what-will-happen.pdf>
- Video conditional <http://moviesegmentstoassessgrammarggoals.blogspot.com/search/label/1st%20conditional>
- Video <http://moviesegmentstoassessgrammarggoals.blogspot.com/search/label/0%20zero%20conditionals>
- Video <http://moviesegmentstoassessgrammarggoals.blogspot.com/2008/11/100-feet-1st-conditional.html>



○ **1. IF SOMEONE IS WALKING QUIETLY IN THE LIBRARY, TRYING NOT TO MAKE ANY LOUD NOISE.**

○ _____

○ **2. IF SOMEONE MAKES A LITTLE NOISE IN THE LIBRARY.**

○ _____

○ **3. IF SOMEONE IS VERY NOISY IN THE LIBRARY.**

○ _____

○ **4. IF SOMEONE STEALS A BOOK FROM THE LIBRARY.**

○ _____

○ **5. IF SOMEONE MAKES A MESS IN THE LIBRARY.**

○ _____

○ **6. IF SOMEONE IS TALKING TO A GROUP OF PEOPLE IN THE LIBRARY.**

○ _____



SUPERSTITIONS

- If you blow out all the candles on your birthday cake in one blow
-

- If the palm of your left hand itches _____

- If your ear itches
-

- If one of your feet itches _____



TO WORK ONLINE

- **Gramm. Exercises**
<http://www.learnenglishfeelgood.com/grammar-firstconditional1.html>
- **Exerc for web pages**
<http://www.englishexercises.org/makeagame/viewgame.asp?id=3226>
- **Speaking**
<http://tefltastic.wordpress.com/worksheets/grammar/conditionals/1st-conditional/1st-cond-consequences/>
- **Speaking** <http://tefltastic.wordpress.com/worksheets/cutting-edge/ce-int/module-5/1st-conditional-sentences/>
- **Ideas**
<http://tefltastic.wordpress.com/worksheets/grammar/conditionals/>
- **Song**
<http://www.musicalenglishlessons.org/songworksheets/coldplay/fixyou.htm>
- **GAMES**
<http://eslkidsworld.com/Interactive%20games/Grammar%20Games/Conditionals/first%20conditional%20matching%20quiz.html>



AFTER / AS SOON AS / BEFORE / WHEN / WHILE / UNTIL FIRST CONDITIONAL

- I'm starting a job in sales **after** I **finish** school.
- **As soon as** you **hear** any news, will you let me know?
- I must get to the bank **before** it **closes**.
- I'll need the car **while** I'm there.
- We'll finish the meal **before** you **leave**.
- I think it'll be better **if** you **wait** until Friday.



FIRST CONDITIONAL

- The main clause often has *will*. But we can use other modal verbs:

If you haven't got a television, you *can't watch* the match.

If Henry jogs regularly, he *might lose* weight.

If Matthew wants to get that job, he *should wear* a tie to the interview.



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| 3. If you don't pay the bill, | you (will) get a warning letter. |
| 4. If I try to run fast, | I get out of breath. |
| 5. If someone enters the building, | the alarm goes off. |
| 6. If I drink coffee late at night, | I can't sleep. |

